



## 2018 Data on Chinese Official MLT Export and Trade-related Programs

EXIM's Charter<sup>1</sup> instructs EXIM to estimate foreign ECA activity and include it in the annual Competitiveness Report. Therefore, EXIM gathers data and then estimates the size and scope of China's official MLT export credit and trade-related programs. Since China EXIM and Sinosure publish their annual reports under a 2-year time-lag with data that is not detailed enough, often difficult to decipher, and missing information, the true scope, scale, and details of the Chinese government's official export and trade-related activity is unknown. For example, the reporting from China EXIM had been on exposure basis by sector then their reporting excluded sectoral information the next year. Therefore, each year EXIM utilizes multiple open sources and research techniques to gather information on China's official activity.

EXIM generates a list of potential projects for inclusion in the Competitiveness Report based on online tools. EXIM's research pulls information from English and certain Mandarin sources when possible, including newspapers, press releases, official websites, academic papers, and government reports from across the globe. EXIM uses the web search tools below, among others, to compile a database of potential Chinese export and trade-related projects:

- Emerging Markets Information Service (EMIS) Intelligence
- Google Alerts
- Bloomberg
- EBSCO Information Services
- Lexis Nexis (Lexis Advance)
- TXF

For more information, refer to the CY 2018 China Methodology note. To encourage other researchers and experts in the field to further expand or clarify any relevant research, any interested parties that wish to provide feedback or recommendations on the process and findings can make further inquiries to [chinaresearch@exim.gov](mailto:chinaresearch@exim.gov).

Note: All data is as of June 30, 2019. This database is a living document, which EXIM modifies on a continuous basis as further research is conducted and new information is received. The information contained in this database, and the methodology used, is subject to change based on further research and available resources. EXIM attempts to verify the validity of the financial terms and conditions of the transactions within the database, refines its methodology, and compares its findings with intragovernmental and external sources. While EXIM makes every effort to find and verify data from official sources, the data in this database should be taken as estimates, and it has not been verified or confirmed by the Chinese government, or any other foreign government entity mentioned in the data.

<sup>1</sup> 12 U.S.C. 635g-1(a)(1)

Country	Project description	Chinese Official Financing Entity	Borrower/ Buyer	Special type of support (if applicable)	Estimated Amount USD (millions)	Included* as an official** Export Credit	Source
Angola	Bom Jesus International Airport	Industrial and Commercial Bank of China	Angolan government		1,280	No	<a href="http://www6.lexisnexis.com/publisher/EndUser?Action=UserDisplayFullDocument&amp;orgId=102574&amp;Em=1&amp;topicId=158550017&amp;docId=l:2895093414&amp;start=1&amp;md5=b0e6639c9551f990583b94211ea37bd7&amp;sendDate=20181009">http://www6.lexisnexis.com/publisher/EndUser?Action=UserDisplayFullDocument&amp;orgId=102574&amp;Em=1&amp;topicId=158550017&amp;docId=l:2895093414&amp;start=1&amp;md5=b0e6639c9551f990583b94211ea37bd7&amp;sendDate=20181009</a> ; <a href="http://www.angop.ao/angola/en_us/noticias/economia/2018/4/20/Angola-negotiates-new-financing-and-loans,6c763f6b-c97a-49f8-aeadeb8e0102b99.html">http://www.angop.ao/angola/en_us/noticias/economia/2018/4/20/Angola-negotiates-new-financing-and-loans,6c763f6b-c97a-49f8-aeadeb8e0102b99.html</a>
Bangladesh	Padma Bridge railway link project	Export-Import Bank of China	Bangladesh Railway (BR)	Preferential Buyer's Credit	3,140	Yes	Daily Star ( <a href="https://www.thedailystar.net/business/chinas-26b-loan-may-get-approval-today-1554910">https://www.thedailystar.net/business/chinas-26b-loan-may-get-approval-today-1554910</a> ); The Daily Star <a href="http://www.thedailystar.net/frontpage/padma-rail-deal-china-year-1441765">http://www.thedailystar.net/frontpage/padma-rail-deal-china-year-1441765</a>
Bangladesh	A new 660MW unit of a 1,320MW power plant in Kalapara near Payra Sea Port in Patuakhali.	Export-Import Bank of China			1,280	Yes	Daily Star ( <a href="https://www.thedailystar.net/business/chinas-26b-loan-may-get-approval-today-1554910">https://www.thedailystar.net/business/chinas-26b-loan-may-get-approval-today-1554910</a> )
Bangladesh	Modernisation of Telecommunication Network for Digital Connectivity	Export-Import Bank of China			231	Yes	Daily Star ( <a href="https://www.thedailystar.net/business/chinas-26b-loan-may-get-approval-today-1554910">https://www.thedailystar.net/business/chinas-26b-loan-may-get-approval-today-1554910</a> )
Bangladesh	Rajshahi Wasa water treatment plant	Export-Import Bank of China	ECNEC		276	Yes	The Daily Star ( <a href="https://www.thedailystar.net/business/economy/news/ecnecs-flurry-project-approval-continues-1646014">https://www.thedailystar.net/business/economy/news/ecnecs-flurry-project-approval-continues-1646014</a> )
Belarus	High tech investment in agribusiness	Export-Import Bank of China	Belarus Ministry of Finance	Concessional Loan	364	No	Belarus News ( <a href="http://eng.belta.by/economics/view/china-to-grant-belarus-25-billion-yuan-concessional-loan-for-project-in-agribusiness-112481-2018/">http://eng.belta.by/economics/view/china-to-grant-belarus-25-billion-yuan-concessional-loan-for-project-in-agribusiness-112481-2018/</a> ); ( <a href="https://eng.belta.by/economics/view/belarusian-biotechnology-corporation-starts-building-high-tech-agricultural-company-113625-2018/">https://eng.belta.by/economics/view/belarusian-biotechnology-corporation-starts-building-high-tech-agricultural-company-113625-2018/</a> )

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Belarus	Minsk District special-purpose machinery plant	Export-Import Bank of China		Preferential Buyer's Credit	193	No	Belarus News <a href="http://eng.belta.by/economics/view/belarus-china-to-discuss-loan-for-plant-construction-in-minsk-district-101347-2017/">http://eng.belta.by/economics/view/belarus-china-to-discuss-loan-for-plant-construction-in-minsk-district-101347-2017/</a>
Bolivia	El Mutun Steel Plant	Export-Import Bank of China		Preferential Buyer's Credit	369	No	Energy Report (Translated) ( <a href="https://www.google.com/url?sa=t&amp;rct=j&amp;q=&amp;esrc=s&amp;source=web&amp;cd=11&amp;cad=rja&amp;uact=8&amp;ved=2ahUKEwiU2oe_qLHeAhVCqIkKHRhjByYQFjAKegQIARAB&amp;url=http%3A%2F%2Freporteenergia.com%2Fv%2F%3Fp%3D9410&amp;usg=AOvVaw28z8MOWBlp9N_dLUccmCXI">https://www.google.com/url?sa=t&amp;rct=j&amp;q=&amp;esrc=s&amp;source=web&amp;cd=11&amp;cad=rja&amp;uact=8&amp;ved=2ahUKEwiU2oe_qLHeAhVCqIkKHRhjByYQFjAKegQIARAB&amp;url=http%3A%2F%2Freporteenergia.com%2Fv%2F%3Fp%3D9410&amp;usg=AOvVaw28z8MOWBlp9N_dLUccmCXI</a> ); (Translated) <a href="https://translate.google.com/translate?hl=en&amp;sl=es&amp;u=http://spanish.xinhuanet.com/2018-01/30/c_136934687.htm&amp;prev=search">https://translate.google.com/translate?hl=en&amp;sl=es&amp;u=http://spanish.xinhuanet.com/2018-01/30/c_136934687.htm&amp;prev=search</a> )
Bosnia and Herzegovina	Tuzla Power Plant	Export-Import Bank of China	JP Elektroprivreda BiH (EPBiH)	Preferential Buyer's Credit	732	No	Bloomberg First Word; <a href="https://www.reuters.com/article/bosnia-china-loans/bosnia-secures-895-mln-energy-loan-from-chinas-exim-bank-idUSL8N1NX3CF">https://www.reuters.com/article/bosnia-china-loans/bosnia-secures-895-mln-energy-loan-from-chinas-exim-bank-idUSL8N1NX3CF</a>
Brazil	Biodiesel project	Export-Import Bank of China, China Development Bank	Vamtec Vitoria SA		460	No	Inside International Industrials (IICorp) <a href="https://www.iicorp.com/?opportunities/opportunity/54179?Auth=93917648-813b-4a22-94d8-758d50439414">https://www.iicorp.com/?opportunities/opportunity/54179?Auth=93917648-813b-4a22-94d8-758d50439414</a>
Bulgaria	Finance construction of 6 bulk carriers	Export-Import Bank of China	Navibulgar		94	Yes	See News ( <a href="https://seenews.com/news/bulgarias-navibulgar-signs-94-mln-loan-deal-with-exim-bank-of-china-619584">https://seenews.com/news/bulgarias-navibulgar-signs-94-mln-loan-deal-with-exim-bank-of-china-619584</a> )
Burkina Faso	Ouagadougou to Bobo-Dioulasso Highway	Export-Import Bank of China		Concessional Loan	1,300	No	Sydney Morning Herald ( <a href="https://www.smh.com.au/world/asia/china-cements-fresh-burkina-faso-ties-with-hospital-and-highway-20180808-p4zw4e.html">https://www.smh.com.au/world/asia/china-cements-fresh-burkina-faso-ties-with-hospital-and-highway-20180808-p4zw4e.html</a> )
Cambodia	Phnom Penh Ring Road No 3	Export-Import Bank of China	Cambodia's Ministry of Economy and Finance	Concessional Loan	259	No	Reuters ( <a href="https://www.reuters.com/article/us-cambodia-china/china-lends-cambodia-259-million-to-build-new-road-idUSKBN1KA0G6">https://www.reuters.com/article/us-cambodia-china/china-lends-cambodia-259-million-to-build-new-road-idUSKBN1KA0G6</a> )

Country	Project description	Chinese Official Financing Entity	Borrower/ Buyer	Special type of support (if applicable)	Estimated Amount USD (millions)	Included* as an official** Export Credit	Source
Cambodia	Sihanoukville Expressway	Export-Import Bank of China			1,800	No	Khmer Times <a href="http://www.khmertimeskh.com/news/24197/chinese-firm-seeks-funding-for-sihanoukville-expressway/">http://www.khmertimeskh.com/news/24197/chinese-firm-seeks-funding-for-sihanoukville-expressway/</a> ; ( <a href="http://www.infrappworld.com/news/megaproject-1095-us-1-8-billion-expressway-ppp-in-cambodia-reaches-commercial-close">http://www.infrappworld.com/news/megaproject-1095-us-1-8-billion-expressway-ppp-in-cambodia-reaches-commercial-close</a> )
Cameroon	Phase II of Sanaga Water Supply Project	Export-Import Bank of China	Cameroon Economic Ministry		77	Yes	Business in Cameroon ( <a href="https://www.businessincameroon.com/public-management/2103-7894-cameroon-eximbank-china-to-fund-the-second-phase-of-the-water-supply-project">https://www.businessincameroon.com/public-management/2103-7894-cameroon-eximbank-china-to-fund-the-second-phase-of-the-water-supply-project</a> )
Dominican Republic	Energy Distribution System	Export-Import Bank of China			600	Yes	Dominican Today ( <a href="https://dominican.today.com/dr/economy/2018/11/06/dominican-republic-gets-a-us600-0m-loan-from-china/">https://dominican.today.com/dr/economy/2018/11/06/dominican-republic-gets-a-us600-0m-loan-from-china/</a> )
Ghana	Help Cocobod to overhaul the cocoa sector and protect against global price volatility	Export-Import Bank of China	Cocobod	Export Buyer's Credit	500	Yes	Reuters <a href="https://af.reuters.com/article/africaTech/idAFL8N1MT55P">https://af.reuters.com/article/africaTech/idAFL8N1MT55P</a>
Ghana	Technical universities and institutes upgrades and teaching materials	Export-Import Bank of China			100	Yes	Business Ghana ( <a href="https://www.businessghana.com/site/news/general/177170/Government-secures-100-million-dollars-to-upgrade-technical-universities-infrastructure">https://www.businessghana.com/site/news/general/177170/Government-secures-100-million-dollars-to-upgrade-technical-universities-infrastructure</a> )
Ghana	Two major waste sorting or transfer stations in each of the 10 regions	Export-Import Bank of China	Ghanaian government (Ministry of Sanitation and Water Resources)		2,000	No	News Ghana <a href="https://www.newsghana.com.gh/ghana-consults-with-investors-in-recycling-waste/">https://www.newsghana.com.gh/ghana-consults-with-investors-in-recycling-waste/</a>
Guinea	450 megawatt Souapiti hydroelectric plant	Export-Import Bank of China			1,300	Yes	CNBC Africa <a href="https://www.cnbc.com/news/west-africa/2018/03/14/chinas-eximbank-approves-1-3-billion-guinea-hydro-plant/">https://www.cnbc.com/news/west-africa/2018/03/14/chinas-eximbank-approves-1-3-billion-guinea-hydro-plant/</a> ; Guinea: Request For A Three-Year Arrangement Under The Extended Credit ... (book)

Country	Project description	Chinese Official Financing Entity	Borrower/ Buyer	Special type of support (if applicable)	Estimated Amount USD (millions)	Included* as an official** Export Credit	Source
Guyana	Guyana National Broadband Project	Export-Import Bank of China	Guyana government	Concessional Loan	37	No	Kaieteur News <a href="https://www.kaieteurnews.com/2017/12/28/govt-awaits-us37-6m-loan-from-china/">https://www.kaieteurnews.com/2017/12/28/govt-awaits-us37-6m-loan-from-china/</a> ; <a href="https://www.stabroeknews.com/2018/news/guyana/09/23/guyana-gets-us36-5m-china-loan-for-broadband-boost/">https://www.stabroeknews.com/2018/news/guyana/09/23/guyana-gets-us36-5m-china-loan-for-broadband-boost/</a>
Hungary	152-km construction and upgrade for the Hungarian section of the Budapest-Belgrade railway	Export-Import Bank of China	Hungarian government	Preferential Buyer's Credit	1,750	Yes	The Diplomat <a href="https://thediplomat.com/2018/01/who-benefits-from-the-chinese-built-hungary-serbia-railway/">https://thediplomat.com/2018/01/who-benefits-from-the-chinese-built-hungary-serbia-railway/</a> ; See News <a href="https://seenews.com/news/china-offers-18-yr-loan-to-hungary-for-overhaul-of-rail-link-to-serbia-597483">https://seenews.com/news/china-offers-18-yr-loan-to-hungary-for-overhaul-of-rail-link-to-serbia-597483</a>
Iran	Line of Credit for electrification of Tehran-Mashhad Railroad	Export-Import Bank of China			1,500	Yes	Financial Tribune ( <a href="https://financialtribune.com/articles/economy-business-and-markets/77994/17b-chinese-loc-for-iranian-rail-project">https://financialtribune.com/articles/economy-business-and-markets/77994/17b-chinese-loc-for-iranian-rail-project</a> )
Kenya	Modogashe-Habaswein-Samatar and Rhamu-Mandera roads	Export-Import Bank of China			81	Yes	Media Max ( <a href="http://www.mediamaxnetwork.co.ke/466494/state-awards-sh15-billion-roads-tender/">http://www.mediamaxnetwork.co.ke/466494/state-awards-sh15-billion-roads-tender/</a> )
Lesotho	Ha Mpit-Sehlabathebe road	Export-Import Bank of China	Lesotho government	Concessional Loan	102	No	Lesotho Times ( <a href="http://www.lestimes.com/govt-secures-m1-billion-loan/">http://www.lestimes.com/govt-secures-m1-billion-loan/</a> )
Malawi	Kamwamba Coal Fired Power Plant	Export-Import Bank of China	Malawi government		667	No	Market Screener ( <a href="https://www.nyasatimes.com/exim-bank-china-finance-malawi-coal-fired-power-plant-project/">https://www.nyasatimes.com/exim-bank-china-finance-malawi-coal-fired-power-plant-project/</a> )
Montenegro	Bar-Boljare Motorway	Export-Import Bank of China	Montenegrin Government	Preferential Buyer's Credit	210	Yes	<a href="https://seenews.com/news/montenegrin-govt-expects-budget-deficit-of-26gdp-in-2018-591156">https://seenews.com/news/montenegrin-govt-expects-budget-deficit-of-26gdp-in-2018-591156</a> ; <a href="https://seenews.com/news/montenegros-pm-expects-serbia-crbc-to-agree-motorway-project-financing-soon-606097">https://seenews.com/news/montenegros-pm-expects-serbia-crbc-to-agree-motorway-project-financing-soon-606097</a>
Nigeria	Modular refineries for the Flare Gas Recovery Programme	Export-Import Bank of China	Nigerian government (Bank of Industry)		500	Yes	This Day ( <a href="https://www.thisdaylive.com/index.php/2018/09/09/fg-secures-500m-exim-bank-loan-for-modular-refineries/">https://www.thisdaylive.com/index.php/2018/09/09/fg-secures-500m-exim-bank-loan-for-modular-refineries/</a> )

Country	Project description	Chinese Official Financing Entity	Borrower/ Buyer	Special type of support (if applicable)	Estimated Amount USD (millions)	Included* as an official** Export Credit	Source
Nigeria	Mambilla Hydropower Plant	Export-Import Bank of China			4,862	No	( <a href="https://www.businessamlive.com/5-72bn-mambilla-power-loan-talks-with-chinese-government-making-progress-says-nigeria-power-minister/">https://www.businessamlive.com/5-72bn-mambilla-power-loan-talks-with-chinese-government-making-progress-says-nigeria-power-minister/</a> )
Nigeria	Telecoms	Export-Import Bank of China	Galaxy Backbone		328	Yes	Reuters ( <a href="https://www.reuters.com/article/us-nigeria-china-tech/china-loans-nigeria-328-million-to-boost-telecoms-nigeria-presidency-idUSKCN1LH3MF">https://www.reuters.com/article/us-nigeria-china-tech/china-loans-nigeria-328-million-to-boost-telecoms-nigeria-presidency-idUSKCN1LH3MF</a> )
Nigeria	Ibadan-Kaduna railway project.	Export-Import Bank of China			5,678	No	PunchNG <a href="http://www.punchng.com/ibadan-kaduna-railway-fg-submits-loan-requests-to-china/">http://www.punchng.com/ibadan-kaduna-railway-fg-submits-loan-requests-to-china/</a> ; The Daily Trust ( <a href="https://www.dailytrust.com.ng/fg-negotiates-6-7bn-loan-for-ibadan-kaduna-rail-line-project.html">https://www.dailytrust.com.ng/fg-negotiates-6-7bn-loan-for-ibadan-kaduna-rail-line-project.html</a> )
Pakistan	Hub Coal Power Plant	Export-Import Bank of China, China Development Bank Industrial and Commercial Bank of China, China Construction Bank, Bank of Communications			1,500	Yes	IJ Global ( <a href="https://ijglobal.com/data/transaction/39561?name=Hub%20Coal%20Power%20Plant%20(1320MW)&amp;link=%2Farticles%2F131830%2Ffinancial-close-for-china-backed-hub-coal-fired-in-pakistan">https://ijglobal.com/data/transaction/39561?name=Hub%20Coal%20Power%20Plant%20(1320MW)&amp;link=%2Farticles%2F131830%2Ffinancial-close-for-china-backed-hub-coal-fired-in-pakistan</a> )
Papua New Guinea	PNG Kumul domestic Submarine Cable	Export-Import Bank of China			200	No	The National ( <a href="https://www.thenational.com.pg/china-to-fund-cable-project/">https://www.thenational.com.pg/china-to-fund-cable-project/</a> ); <a href="http://www.telecomreviewasia.com/index.php/news/industry-news/1229-huawei-s-cable-contract-under-threat-from-australia-japan-and-us">http://www.telecomreviewasia.com/index.php/news/industry-news/1229-huawei-s-cable-contract-under-threat-from-australia-japan-and-us</a>
Papua New Guinea	Transmission lines and substations	Export-Import Bank of China			145	Yes	Radio NZ ( <a href="https://www.radionz.co.nz/international/pacific-news/359134/us145m-power-project-for-png-s-highlands-region">https://www.radionz.co.nz/international/pacific-news/359134/us145m-power-project-for-png-s-highlands-region</a> )
Papua New Guinea	Port Moseby Road Upgrade	Export-Import Bank of China	National Capital District Commission (NCDC)			No	The National ( <a href="https://www.thenational.com.pg/ncdc-seeking-chinese-loan-for-roads-in-port-moresby/">https://www.thenational.com.pg/ncdc-seeking-chinese-loan-for-roads-in-port-moresby/</a> )

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Philippines	Chico River Irrigation Project	Export-Import Bank of China	Philippines Government	Preferential Buyer's Credit	62	Yes	Department of Finance Philippines ( <a href="https://www.dof.gov.ph/index.php/dof-signs-infra-loan-accord-eco-cooperation-pact-with-china/">https://www.dof.gov.ph/index.php/dof-signs-infra-loan-accord-eco-cooperation-pact-with-china/</a> )
South Africa	Kusile Power Station	China Development Bank	Eskom		2,500	No	Fin24 ( <a href="https://www.fin24.com/Economy/Eskom/eskom-inks-r334bn-loan-deal-with-china-development-bank-20180724">https://www.fin24.com/Economy/Eskom/eskom-inks-r334bn-loan-deal-with-china-development-bank-20180724</a> )
South Africa	Mzimvubu Water Project	Export-Import Bank of China	South African Department of Water and Sanitation, Treasury)		1,239	No	News24 <a href="http://www.news24.com/SouthAfrica/News/china-to-score-in-r70bn-sa-projects-20170909">http://www.news24.com/SouthAfrica/News/china-to-score-in-r70bn-sa-projects-20170909</a>
South Africa	Moloto Rail Development Corridor	Export-Import Bank of China	Passenger Rail Agency of South Africa (PRASA)		4,145	No	News24 <a href="http://www.news24.com/SouthAfrica/News/china-to-score-in-r70bn-sa-projects-20170909">http://www.news24.com/SouthAfrica/News/china-to-score-in-r70bn-sa-projects-20170909</a> ; <a href="https://mg.co.za/article/2017-11-10-00-transport-minister-has-said-china-rail-contract-will-deliver-sa-jobs">https://mg.co.za/article/2017-11-10-00-transport-minister-has-said-china-rail-contract-will-deliver-sa-jobs</a>
South Sudan	Air Traffic Management System	Export-Import Bank of China	South Sudan Government		249	No	Xinhua net ( <a href="http://www.xinhuanet.com/english/2018-01/26/c_136925150.htm">http://www.xinhuanet.com/english/2018-01/26/c_136925150.htm</a> )
South Sudan	Juba-Torit-Nadapal Road	Export-Import Bank of China			169	No	Radio Tamazuj ( <a href="https://radiotamazuj.org/en/news/article/south-sudan-china-enter-into-169-million-road-project-deal">https://radiotamazuj.org/en/news/article/south-sudan-china-enter-into-169-million-road-project-deal</a> ); <a href="https://www.nyamile.com/2017/12/05/is-the-world-bank-being-misled-in-south-sudan/">https://www.nyamile.com/2017/12/05/is-the-world-bank-being-misled-in-south-sudan/</a>
Sri Lanka	Southern Expressway Extension Consultancy Contract	Export-Import Bank of China	Sri Lankan government (Department of External Resources)	Concessional Loan	90	No	Department of External Resources Sri Lanka ( <a href="http://www.erd.gov.lk/index.php?option=com_content&amp;view=article&amp;id=114:news&amp;catid=29&amp;Itemid=226&amp;lang=en">http://www.erd.gov.lk/index.php?option=com_content&amp;view=article&amp;id=114:news&amp;catid=29&amp;Itemid=226&amp;lang=en</a> )

Country	Project description	Chinese Official Financing Entity	Borrower/ Buyer	Special type of support (if applicable)	Estimated Amount USD (millions)	Included* as an official** Export Credit	Source
Sri Lanka	Kandy North-Pathadumbara Integrated Water Supply Project	Export-Import Bank of China	Sri Lankan government (Department of External Resources)	Concessional Loan	255	No	Department of External Resources Sri Lanka ( <a href="http://www.erd.gov.lk/index.php?option=com_content&amp;view=article&amp;id=114:news&amp;catid=29&amp;Itemid=226&amp;lang=en">http://www.erd.gov.lk/index.php?option=com_content&amp;view=article&amp;id=114:news&amp;catid=29&amp;Itemid=226&amp;lang=en</a> )
Sri Lanka	Reservoir in Thalpitigala	Export-Import Bank of China	Sri Lankan government	Preferential Buyer's Credit	148	Yes	Economy Next <a href="http://www.economynext.com/China_Exim_Bank,_Sri_Lanka_s_People_s_Bank_funds_Thalpitigala_hydropower,_reservoir-3-10250-8.html">http://www.economynext.com/China_Exim_Bank,_Sri_Lanka_s_People_s_Bank_funds_Thalpitigala_hydropower,_reservoir-3-10250-8.html</a>
Sri Lanka	Improvement of Roads and 13 bridges	Export-Import Bank of China	Sri Lankan government		85	Yes	Department of External Resources Sri Lanka ( <a href="http://www.erd.gov.lk/index.php?option=com_content&amp;view=article&amp;id=166:two-loan-facilities-for-road-and-railway-sector-development-of-the-country&amp;catid=28:news-events&amp;Itemid=101&amp;lang=en">http://www.erd.gov.lk/index.php?option=com_content&amp;view=article&amp;id=166:two-loan-facilities-for-road-and-railway-sector-development-of-the-country&amp;catid=28:news-events&amp;Itemid=101&amp;lang=en</a> )
Uganda	Uganda Rural Electrification Program	Export-Import Bank of China	Ugandan Rural Electrification Agency		213	No	Africa Oil and Power ( <a href="https://africaoilandpower.com/2018/10/24/uganda-receives-212-million-loan-for-rural-electrification/">https://africaoilandpower.com/2018/10/24/uganda-receives-212-million-loan-for-rural-electrification/</a> )
Uganda	Standard Gauge Railway (SGR), first phase	Export-Import Bank of China			2,200	No	Bloomberg <a href="https://www.bloomberg.com/news/articles/2017-01-17/uganda-says-first-phase-of-railway-to-kenya-to-cost-2-3-billion">https://www.bloomberg.com/news/articles/2017-01-17/uganda-says-first-phase-of-railway-to-kenya-to-cost-2-3-billion</a> ; Reuters <a href="http://www.reuters.com/article/uganda-railway-idUSL5N1FG36Q">http://www.reuters.com/article/uganda-railway-idUSL5N1FG36Q</a> ; <a href="https://www.reuters.com/article/uganda-railways/uganda-to-finalise-china-loan-for-new-railway-by-year-end-idUSL8N1XD4CR">https://www.reuters.com/article/uganda-railways/uganda-to-finalise-china-loan-for-new-railway-by-year-end-idUSL8N1XD4CR</a>
Uganda	Roads in oil area	Export-Import Bank of China	Uganda National Roads Authority		500	No	Reuters <a href="http://www.reuters.com/article/uganda-loans-idUSL5N1GZ2CS">http://www.reuters.com/article/uganda-loans-idUSL5N1GZ2CS</a>
Vanuatu	Tanna and Malekula Road Project Phase II	Export-Import Bank of China	Vanuatu Ministry of Finance and Economic Management	Concessional Loan	50	No	ABC ( <a href="https://www.abc.net.au/news/2018-11-27/the-secret-documents-china-and-vanuatu-signed-at-apec/10557438">https://www.abc.net.au/news/2018-11-27/the-secret-documents-china-and-vanuatu-signed-at-apec/10557438</a> )
Zambia	Cooperbelt Province Roads	Export-Import Bank of China	Zambian Government		197	No	The Mast ( <a href="https://www.themastonline.com/2018/02/21/govt-gets-470m-loan-from-china-for-lusaka-cb-roads/">https://www.themastonline.com/2018/02/21/govt-gets-470m-loan-from-china-for-lusaka-cb-roads/</a> )



Country	Project description	Chinese Official Financing Entity	Borrower/ Buyer	Special type of support (if applicable)	Estimated Amount USD (millions)	Included* as an official** Export Credit	Source
Zambia	L400 Road Projects	Export-Import Bank of China, Industrial and Commercial Bank of China	Zambian Government		2,015	Yes	The Mast ( <a href="https://www.themastonline.com/2018/02/21/govt-gets-470m-loan-from-china-for-lusaka-cb-roads/">https://www.themastonline.com/2018/02/21/govt-gets-470m-loan-from-china-for-lusaka-cb-roads/</a> )
Zimbabwe	600 MW coal-fired power plant	Export-Import Bank of China			1,000	No	Fin24 ( <a href="https://www.fin24.com/Economy/zim-gets-1bn-chinese-loan-for-power-generation-20180602-2">https://www.fin24.com/Economy/zim-gets-1bn-chinese-loan-for-power-generation-20180602-2</a> )
Egypt	light rail system from an industrial city on the outskirts of Cairo to a new capital	Export-Import Bank of China			1,200	Yes	<a href="https://af.reuters.com/article/egyptNews/idAFS8N1WR042">https://af.reuters.com/article/egyptNews/idAFS8N1WR042</a>
Poland	3 cargo vessels	Export-Import Bank of China		Preferential Buyer's Credit	342	Yes	<a href="http://www.eworldship.com/html/2018/ship_finance_1124/144912.html">http://www.eworldship.com/html/2018/ship_finance_1124/144912.html</a>
Ecuador	Reconstruction of Eloy Alfaro International airport	Export-Import Bank of China			21	No	<a href="http://www.xinhuanet.com/english/2018-11/24/c_137628401.htm">http://www.xinhuanet.com/english/2018-11/24/c_137628401.htm</a>
Thailand	Support infrastructure in Thailand	China Development Bank			290	No	<a href="http://news.cnstock.com/news,jg-201811-4305294.htm">http://news.cnstock.com/news,jg-201811-4305294.htm</a>
Mali	Mali Numerique 2020 optical tunnel	Export-Import Bank of China		Concessional loan	162	No	<a href="https://fiber.ofweek.com/2018-12/ART-210022-12008-30291042.html">https://fiber.ofweek.com/2018-12/ART-210022-12008-30291042.html</a> ; Financement de Mali numérique 2020 : Le ministre Touré acquiert à l'unanimité le quitus des députés !
Philippines	New Centennial Water Source-Kaliwa Dam Project	Export-Import Bank of China			236	Yes	<a href="http://www.eximbank.gov.cn/tm/Newlist/index_343_31107.html">http://www.eximbank.gov.cn/tm/Newlist/index_343_31107.html</a>
Argentina	Rail rolling stock	China Development Bank			278	No	<a href="https://www.bnamericas.com/en/news/infrastructure/argentina-obtains-china-funding-for-rail-rolling-stock">https://www.bnamericas.com/en/news/infrastructure/argentina-obtains-china-funding-for-rail-rolling-stock</a>
Kazakhstan	Checkpoints upgrade	Export-Import Bank of China		Preferential Buyer's Credit	298	Yes	<a href="https://www.kazpravda.kz/en/news/economics/china-to-provide-a-preferential-loan-to-kazakhstan-to-upgrade-eaeu-checkpoints-in-rk">https://www.kazpravda.kz/en/news/economics/china-to-provide-a-preferential-loan-to-kazakhstan-to-upgrade-eaeu-checkpoints-in-rk</a>

\*In an effort to avoid double counting, some projects which appeared to be export credits were excluded from the final totals if they were also assumed to receive Sinosure cover.

\*\*Some projects receiving China Development Bank (CDB) support appeared to be export credits but were not included in the count of official export credits, as CDB is not one of China's official export credit agencies.