EXPORT-IMPORT BANK OF THE UNITED STATES

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BOARD OF DIRECTORS

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OPEN MEETING

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WEDNESDAY MARCH 25, 2020

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The Board of Directors convened via teleconference at 2:00 p.m., Kimberly A. Reed, President and Chairman, presiding.

PRESENT KIMBERLY A. REED, Chairman SPENCER BACHUS, III, Director JUDITH DELZOPPO PRYOR, Director

STAFF PRESENT DAVID FIORE, VP, Transportation Division DAVID FOGEL, SVP and Chief of Staff STEVEN FRESHOUR, VP, Business Credit ISABEL GALDIZ, VP, International Relations Division STEPHEN M. RENNA, Chief Banking Officer

ALSO PRESENT ROBERT LIGHTHIZER, United States Trade Representative WILBUR ROSS, Secretary, U.S. Department of Commerce

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1	P-R-O-C-E-E-D-I-N-G-S
2	2:00 p.m.
3	CHAIRMAN REED: Good afternoon. This
4	is Export-Import Bank Chairman Kimberly Reed. I
5	call the meeting to order.
6	On behalf of our 400-person-strong
7	EXIM team, who are now successfully teleworking,
8	I welcome you, including more than 100 members of
9	the public, and hope everyone is doing well and
10	staying healthy during this very challenging
11	time. My fellow Board members, Spencer Bachus
12	and Judith Pryor, join me in thanking our EXIM
13	COVID-19 Task Force, which is co-chaired by Chief
14	of Staff David Fogel and Chief Management Officer
15	Adam Martinez, and our entire EXIM workforce.
16	As this is our first completely
17	telephonic telework Board meeting, we give a very
18	special thank you to Chief Information Officer
19	Howard Spira and his amazing and responsive IT
20	staff. And, as a reminder, EXIM is committed to
21	transparency, and this open meeting also is being
22	transcribed and the transcription will be

available on our website as soon as possible. 1 2 Because of our exceptional EXIM workforce, we also are able to reassure those of 3 you in attendance and all of our stakeholders 4 5 across our great country and around the world that EXIM is open for business, fully 6 7 operational, and ready to serve. EXIM's vision 8 is keeping America strong, empowering our U.S. 9 businesses and workers to compete globally. And we are here today to focus on COVID-19 10 11 coronavirus temporary relief measures that will 12 allow us to further our mission of supporting 13 American jobs by facilitating U.S. exports during 14 these challenging times. 15 EXIM was created to step in at times 16 like this. Building on the initial relief 17 measures we announced on March 12th, please know 18 that we are doing all we can with our 19 congressional mandate to support our nation's 20 businesses, workers, and families while 21 protecting the American taxpayer. 22 I want to acknowledge and thank

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representatives from across the government who are part of the National Advisory Council on International Monetary and Financial Policies, or NAC, that are in attendance. We appreciate your 4 thoughtful comments on short notice and work forward to working with you on them.

7 I also want to recognize and thank ex 8 officio board members U.S. Commerce Secretary 9 Wilbur Ross and United States Trade 10 Representative Ambassador Robert Lighthizer for 11 joining us today. Thank you both, as well, for 12 supporting us so that on December 20th, 2019 13 President Trump was able to sign into law the 14 longest reauthorization in EXIM history, seven years, through 2026. Without your help EXIM 15 16 would not be here, open today. We know you are 17 now very busy on many fronts to keep American 18 safe and healthy and support American businesses 19 to do the same. We appreciate your leadership 20 and recognition that EXIM is an important part of 21 our nation's whole-of-government economic 22 response as we forcefully and proactively respond

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to this formidable challenge together.

2	Secretary Ross and Ambassador
3	Lighthizer, following the presentation of item
4	number two on our agenda, I will ask each of you
5	if you would like to make comments. But, of
6	course, we are thankful for your participation
7	and welcome any brief, introductory comments now
8	if your time is short during this important time
9	in our nation's history.
10	Okay. If you have no comments, may I
11	have a motion to consider item number one on the
12	agenda?
13	DIRECTOR PRYOR: Yes, I move to
14	consider item number one on the agenda. This is
15	Director Pryor. Suspension of advanced notice
16	requirements for public meetings held pursuant to
17	the Sunshine Act.
18	CHAIRMAN REED: Is there a second?
19	DIRECTOR BACHUS: This is Director
20	Bachus. I second the motion.
21	CHAIRMAN REED: Thank you. David
22	Fogel, please introduce yourself for the record

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and present the item.

2	MR. FOGEL: Thank you, Chairman. This
3	is David Fogel, Chief of Staff. The government,
4	in the Sunshine Act, provides that, except for
5	limited exceptions, government agency meetings
6	must be open to public observation. None of
7	those exceptions applies to today's meeting. The
8	Sunshine Act also requires one-week advanced
9	notice of meetings. The act, however, also
10	permits a notice period shorter than one week in
11	exigent circumstances, provided an agency
12	provides notice of the same as soon as possible,
13	and also publishes the same in the Federal
14	Register.
15	EXIM announced a series of emergency
16	temporary relief measures on March 12th. But,
17	subsequent to that, it became apparent that more
18	steps were urgently needed. As the coronavirus
19	epidemic worsened, we heard loud and clear from
20	U.S. businesses, and financial institutions that
21	lend to U.S. businesses, that EXIM needed to step
22	in to provide further liquidity assistance.

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1	Accordingly, EXIM decided to
2	accelerate several additional measures that were
3	already under consideration. EXIM discussed
4	these measures with the White House, Treasury
5	Department, and other agency partners. Late last
6	week we decided to move forward with a Board
7	meeting as soon as possible to discuss these
8	measures with our EXIM Board of Directors, in a
9	public setting in the interest of transparency.
10	Given the exigent circumstances, last
11	Friday EXIM immediately started the Federal
12	Register notice process, which takes several
13	days. Then, knowing that the Federal Register
14	notice would not be published until this week, on
15	Monday of this week, March 23rd, EXIM also issued
16	a press release giving notice of a Board meeting
17	today, Wednesday, March 25th, and published that
18	notice on our website.
19	EXIM plans to move promptly to support
20	U.S. exporters and their workers, who are in
21	urgent need of assistance. Given the speed of
22	unfolding events related to COVID-19, and the

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evolving agenda in response, Monday March 23rd 1 2 was the earliest possible date on which EXIM could responsibly have given notice of today's 3 4 meeting. We regret any inconvenience caused. 5 Thank you, David. CHAIRMAN REED: Any comments from the other directors? I now call 6 7 item for a vote. Director Bachus? 8 DIRECTOR BACHUS: I vote aye. 9 CHAIRMAN REED: **Director Pryor?** 10 DIRECTOR PRYOR: Yes, I vote aye. 11 CHAIRMAN REED: I vote aye. Item 12 number one is approved. 13 May I have a motion to consider item 14 number two on the agenda? Yes, motion to 15 DIRECTOR PRYOR: 16 consider item number two, EXIM COVID-19 17 Coronavirus Temporary Relief Measures Update. 18 DIRECTOR BACHUS: And I second the 19 motion. 20 CHAIRMAN REED: Thank you. 21 Presenters, please introduce yourselves for the 22 record and present item number two.

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1	MR. RENNA: Yes, this is Steve Renna,
2	Chief Banking Officer at EXIM.
3	What I will do is provide you with an
4	overview of measures that we have put in place
5	already in response to the COVID liquidity
6	crisis, and discuss in detail the four additional
7	measures that are being presented today.
8	Our goal is to prevent a liquidity
9	crisis for U.S. exporters from becoming a
10	solvency crisis. EXIM is prepared to fill breach
11	created by private sector lenders that are
12	retrenching from trade finance.
13	There are two general categories of
14	relief that we are providing. The first are
15	measures to provide immediate liquidity relief to
16	our existing client base. The second are
17	measures to provide additional liquidity needed
18	to enable exporters and foreign buyers to proceed
19	with export transactions throughout the COVID
20	crisis and during the period of economic re-
21	engagement.
22	I note that these are temporary

modifications to our practices and products. 1 2 Measures that are addressing immediate liquidity relief are slated for varying short-term periods, 3 with the option for EXIM to extend as needed. 4 5 Measures that are addressing prospective transactions will be available for one year, 6 7 beginning on March 1st. One year is being 8 warranted due to the generally longer 9 underwriting periods for medium- and long-term financing and the complexities involved with 10 11 that. 12 I just want to quickly go over some of 13 the immediate relief measures. The goal here is 14 to give clients more time to make payments and wait less time to receive claimed payments. 15 Our 16 two main short-term products are working capital 17 loan guarantees and export credit insurance. 18 These are generally one-year products or less in In those areas we already issued a fact 19 term. 20 sheet describing what we have done. I would just 21 basically refer people to our website to see 22 Just quickly, some of them are extension those.

of default period, extension of renewal period, extension of claim filing periods, streamlining the claims filing process, waivers on compliance that can't realistically be achieved with travel and social distancing restrictions, flexibility and documentation claim analysis. And, again, I refer you to our website for a specific listing of these.

9 In the medium- and long-term loan 10 guarantee and direct lending part of our portfolio, here our accommodations need to be 11 12 more bespoke to the individual client situation. 13 Therefore, EXIM's underwriters and asset managers 14 have and are continuing to contact all our existing EXIM clients. We are not waiting for 15 16 them to contact us. We are telling our clients 17 that we are ready to work with them. We want to 18 understand the liquidity stress situation that 19 they are in and stand ready to work with them as 20 best we can to get them through this crisis. 21 Already this has resulted in us making some accommodations for some of our clients. 22

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1	Overall, our portfolio is in good
2	shape, but we know that that will change in time
3	as the economic shutdown continues.
4	The specific liquidity relief
5	transactions that are going forward, I'm going to
6	provide a general overview of them and then ask
7	individual EXIM staff members to provide a more
8	detailed briefing.
9	The first of these liquidity relief
10	measures is a bridge financing product. Outside
11	of working capital loans, EXIM's financing is
12	medium- and long-term. Bridge financing is
13	typically not part of our product portfolio. But
14	our goal here is to fulfill, on a bridge basis,
15	the loss of private sector capacity for medium-
16	and long-term lending. We will provide a one-
17	year bridge financing product that can be
18	extended. It can either be provided through a
19	loan guarantee or a direct loan. The
20	underwriting for this product will comply with
21	all of existing policies and practices. Our goal
22	is to enable exports to go forward despite

1 private sector long-term financing being 2 unavailable, and to facilitate private sector 3 financing of these transactions when liquidity 4 returns.

The second measures is pre-5 delivery/pre-export financing. This applies in 6 7 situations where you have manufacturers of large capital goods -- such as satellites, turbines, 8 9 locomotives, aircrafts -- and this manufacturing 10 is a long-term process where the manufacturer 11 requires the borrower to make pre-delivery 12 progress payments throughout the manufacturing 13 process -- requires the buyer to make these pre-14 delivery progress payments. The goal with our 15 Pre-Delivery/Pre-Export Financing Program is to facilitate the financing of these progress 16 17 payments so manufacturing lines can continue with 18 their orders. 19 We have an existing program for pre-

delivery/pre-export financing. However, it's
been used on a limited basis. The current
program applies only when EXIM is also providing

the long-term financing to the purchase. 1 This 2 current structure provides EXIM the ability to get a security interest in the collateral. 3 Private short-term lending for such payments, of 4 5 course, is tightening as the short-term facilities that many companies avail themselves 6 7 to have been drawn down upon or are no longer existing. We are providing our program also when 8 9 EXIM is not providing long-term financing. So we're broadening it in that respect. 10

11 The third product is supply chain 12 financing guarantee. The goal here is to get 13 payments into the hands of suppliers to exporters 14 quickly. This is the supply chain the exporters themselves have. Currently, the way this program 15 16 works -- and it is an existing program that we're 17 modifying -- is basically off of our working 18 capital loan structure. Under our working 19 capital loans, a bank is making a working capital 20 loan to an exporter. We are guaranteeing to the 21 bank payment of that working capital loan in the 22 event that there is non-payment.

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1	The exporters, as I mentioned, have a
2	chain of suppliers. Often these suppliers are on
3	60-day payment terms. The Supply Chain Financing
4	Guarantee Program allows suppliers to present
5	their accounts receivable directly to the bank
6	and get paid. This shortens the payment cycle
7	and helps suppliers with immediate liquidity
8	needs such as they are facing today.
9	Our current product has some
10	restrictions that go along with it that have
11	narrowed its use in the past. One is that a
12	target not a requirement, but a target that
13	50 percent of the suppliers be small businesses
14	under the SBA definition of small business.
15	We're going to revise that to suspend the small
16	business target.
17	In addition, our guarantee to the
18	banks covers 90 percent of the liability coverage
19	of the exporter. Many banks have said to us that
20	this coverage amount should increase temporarily
21	to 100 percent in order to result in the greatest
22	amount of engagement. That is something that we

are taking under serious consideration. It's in your write-ups, but it is not 100 percent decided upon and we'll be considering that going forward.

The last product is a broadening of our working capital loan product, which I just described. The goal here is to broaden the base of exporter assets that are eligible for working capital loan coverage. EXIM facilitates exports by guaranteeing working capital loans to exporters.

11 The current base of eligible borrower collateral are the exporters' accounts receivable 12 13 and export-related inventory. We seek to broaden 14 this coverage, eligible collateral coverage, by 15 modifying our program to include purchase orders 16 and inventory potentially related to exporters. 17 This will give exporters a broader borrowing 18 base, and thus be able to access more working 19 capital.

Again, under this structure, as I mentioned, there's 90 percent exporter liability coverage on our guarantee. We're contemplating

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going up to 100 percent. That is in the discussion phase right now. Additionally, we also are streamlining and revising our fees structure.

5 With that, I am going to turn the 6 discussion over to two people that work in the 7 Chief Banking Office team. The first is David 8 Fiore, who is the Vice President for our Asset-9 Backed Lending. And he is going to describe for 10 you in more detail bridge financing and pre-11 delivery/pre-export financing products.

12 MR. FIORE: Thank you, Steve. Good 13 afternoon. My name is David Fiore, and I am the 14 Vice President of the Transportation Division. Ι would like to provide some additional background 15 16 information on the Bridge/Backstop Financing 17 Program. This program is bridge financing in the 18 sense that EXIM bank will provide temporary 19 financing until sources of commercial financing 20 are again prepared to step in, and the program is 21 backstop financing in the sense that the exporter 22 and the foreign buyer will know that EXIM bank

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financing is available for the full repayment term if necessary.

The program will work as follows. 3 Each individual transaction will be reviewed and 4 5 approved in accordance with EXIM bank's standard policies and procedures and be underwritten and 6 7 approved under the assumption that the EXIM bank-8 supported financing would run for the full 9 repayment term. The program is designed to facilitate refinancing by the private sector. 10 11 How will EXIM bank accomplish that? In two ways -- by dividing the full repayment term into 12 13 phases or periods, and then by enabling the 14 borrower to recoup a portion of the EXIM bank 15 exposure fee if the EXIM bank financing is pre-16 paid.

17 The full repayment term, as I 18 mentioned, will be divided into several phases or 19 periods with the borrower having the option to 20 extend the EXIM bank financing at the end of each 21 phase. And what the phases are will be agreed to 22 during the underwriting of the transaction, and

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will be based on the industry, the borrower and 1 2 the likelihood of additional financing being made available. For example, if the transaction is 3 approved for a 10-year repayment term, the 4 5 repayment term would be divided into phases ending at year one, year two, or year five of the 6 7 10-year repayment term, or whatever makes sense 8 for that particular transaction.

9 So if the borrower choose -- so -- and at the end of each of those phases, the borrower 10 11 will have the right to exercise the option to 12 continue with the EXIM bank financing for the 13 next phase of the repayment term. If the 14 borrower chooses not to extend the EXIM 15 financing, the borrower will pre-pay in full the 16 remaining outstanding principal balance.

17 The program is also designed to 18 provide an incentive to the borrower to refinance 19 with the private sector as soon as possible by 20 permitting the borrower to recoup a portion of 21 the exposure fee if the financing is pre-paid. 22 And this is something that EXIM bank has not

1	previously done. The Bridge/Backstop Financing
2	Program will accomplish several objectives. It
3	will support U.S. exports during this time of
4	economic uncertainty, and it will facilitate the
5	reentry of private sector financing as soon as
6	possible. I'd be happy to answer any questions
7	that you may have. And I am would you like me
8	to continue now with the pre-export, or would you
9	like to ask some questions, Chairman?
10	CHAIRMAN REED: In case
11	(Simultaneous speaking.)
12	CHAIRMAN REED: Yes, at the end.
13	MR. FIORE: Okay, so thank you, so
14	I'll save it. Now I'd like to go into a little
15	bit more detail about the pre-delivery, pre-
16	export financing program. First I will describe
17	our current pre-export payment policy. And then
18	I will describe how that policy has been expanded
19	to address needs arising financing needs
20	arising from the COVID-19 crisis. For a
21	transaction for which EXIM bank has approved
22	long-term financing, the existing pre-export

payments policy allows one or more disbursements to take place during the manufacturing process, instead of waiting until shipment of the finished product to disperse the full amount of the loan all at once.

So historically pre-export payment 6 7 the policy has been used most often for the 8 export of long-lead items such as satellites, 9 large turbines, and other capital goods that require extensive customization. So the policy 10 11 will be expanded in two ways. First, EXIM bank 12 will consider pre-delivery or pre-export financing for transactions in which EXIM bank is 13 14 not providing the long-term financing to the 15 foreign buyer. And this will benefit certain 16 industries where a commercial lender might be 17 willing to finance a finished product -- largely 18 because it can get a lien on that finished 19 product -- but that same commercial lender might 20 not be willing to finance the pre-export payments 21 that are required during the manufacturing 22 period.

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And then secondly, EXIM bank will
consider pre-export financing involving
manufacturing sectors where foreign buyers have
not traditionally needed to take advantage of
EXIM bank's pre-export payment policy. And that
would include foreign purchasers of U.S
manufactured transportation equipment. So the
pre Pre-Delivery/Pre-Export Financing Program
would work as follows. It would be customized to
match the requirements of the contract between
the U.S. exporter and the foreign buyer. And
then each transaction would also be customized in
terms of the disbursement period and the
frequency of the interest-only payments that
would be made until delivery and shipment of the
finished product, at which point long-term
financing would be put in place.
So it is important to note that the
terms of the OECD arrangement do not apply to
pre-export financing programs. In each
individual transaction under this program, EXIM
bank will be assuming the credit risk of the

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foreign buyer. And in addition, EXIM bank might or might not be providing the long-term financing upon delivery of the completed capital good. And we might or might not be secured by collateral or other credit enhancements, depending on the facts and circumstances of each individual transaction.

7 In all cases, we will -- staff will perform our standard due diligence and credit 8 9 analysis of each individual foreign buyer. And each transaction will comply with all of EXIM 10 bank's policies and procedures. At shipment or 11 12 delivery of the finished product, EXIM bank will 13 be repaid in one of two ways, either through 14 medium-term or long-term financing provided by EXIM bank itself, or we'll be repaid by financing 15 16 provided by commercial sources. I'd be happy to 17 answer questions. Thank you very much.

MR. RENNA: Okay. Now I would like to
introduce Steve Freshour, who is our Vice
President for Business Credit, who is going to
talk about our two remaining products -- Supply
Chain Financing Guarantee and Working Capital

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Loan Guarantee Expansion. Steve?

2 MR. FRESHOUR: Good afternoon, This is Steve Freshour, V.P. of 3 everyone. 4 Business Credit. First I'll cover the Supply 5 Chain Finance Guarantee Program. EXIM has a Supply Chain Finance Guarantee Program that was 6 7 created in 2010 and provides a 90 percent 8 guarantee to lenders funding the supply chain. 9 It hasn't been used much in recent years due to some restrictive terms and ample liquidity in the 10 11 market. And these types of programs have been 12 run in recent years by lenders without any 13 guarantee. 14 In a nutshell, the Supply Chain Finance Guarantee Program allows the suppliers of 15 16 the U.S. exporters to get paid in a matter of 17 days, preserving their cash flow, and allows the

18 U.S. exporters to delay payment of their
19 payables, preserving their cash flows. Recent
20 discussions with the banks and exporters have
21 revealed new interest for EXIM support of the
22 supply chain finance. And in order to make the

program more widely available to suppliers, we are suggesting the following temporary changes to the program -- one of which is to eliminate temporarily the 50 percent small business target for suppliers.

I recently spoke to a lender looking 6 7 to provide supply chain financing to an LNG 8 It just happens that none of their exporter. 9 exporters -- none of the suppliers to the exporter are actually small businesses. 10 So this 11 is a real-life example. Another measure is to allow U.S. exporters to sell directly to their 12 13 foreign affiliates, rather than requiring export 14 sales be directly to a foreign buyer. One 15 example of this is I recently spoke to a lender 16 who was explaining that this is frequently how a 17 supply chain distribution is structured. The 18 U.S. exporter sells to their foreign affiliate, 19 and the foreign affiliate further distributes 20 downstream to the foreign buyers. These measures 21 will make the program more widely available to 22 suppliers and U.S. exporters and entice lenders

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to make more supply chain financing available. 1 2 Next I'll cover the Working Capital Guarantee Program. The program was established 3 back in the '80s and provides a 90 percent 4 5 quarantee to lenders making credit facilities available to U.S. exporters. It allows U.S. 6 7 exporters to borrow against their export-related 8 inventory and accounts receivable. And the 9 majority of the transactions authorized in this program are done under banks' individual 10 11 delegated authority. We have seen more interest 12 in delegated authority even pre-COVID-19 from 13 lenders now, due to our seven-year 14 reauthorization. 15 Due to liquidity concerns raised 16 through conversations during outreach with our DA 17 lenders, we are suggesting the following 18 temporary measures. One would be to expand the 19 definition of inventory to include all inventory 20 that could be potentially exported, and include 21 purchase orders in the borrowing base. So an 22 example of this would be a U.S. exporter that has

inventory that is not specifically earmarked for
export, but because it could potentially be
exported, we would allow for them to leverage
against it in their borrowing base and increase
their borrowing availability. P.O. financing
would allow U.S. exporters to borrow further
upstream at the point they receive an order, and
both of those measures expand the availability of
capital to the U.S. exporter.
We would we also plan to expedite
the roll-out of a new fee structure. This fee
structure will simplify and reduce pricing across
the board. These modifications will increase
access to capital for U.S. exporters by expanding
their borrowing base and make the programs more
affordable for U.S. exporters. Thank you.
MR. RENNA: Thank you. Chairman Reed,
that concludes our presentation. This is Steve
Renna.
CHAIRMAN REED: Thank you very much.
And I just got a call from Steve Pearce, Chairman
of our EXIM Advisory Committee as well. But I

1	want to say thank you, Secretary Ross. We know
2	that you jumped on mid-stream. Ambassador
3	Lighthizer was with us. Before we go on to the
4	next part of item number two, do Secretary Ross
5	or Ambassador Lighthizer have anything that they
6	would like to ask about or comment on?
7	AMBASSADOR LIGHTHIZER: No, I don't
8	have anything to say at this point.
9	SECRETARY ROSS: This is Wilbur Ross.
10	Thank you, Chairman Reed. And I thank the staff
11	at EXIM for taking the lead in providing such
12	critical support during this emergency. I will
13	also applaud directors Bachus and Pryor for their
14	devotion to making this happen. And a special
15	welcome to the Board to my friend Ambassador
16	Lighthizer. I look forward to our discussions.
17	(Simultaneous speaking.)
18	DIRECTOR BACHUS: Chairman Reed
19	CHAIRMAN REED: Thank you.
20	DIRECTOR BACHUS: Chairman Reed, I do
21	have one clarification. The
22	CHAIRMAN REED: Please go ahead.

1	DIRECTOR BACHUS: Okay. The we
2	in the resolution, which we will vote on, it
3	talks about temporary progress delivery payment
4	financing with an initial period of one year.
5	It's my understanding from reading the background
6	the pre-export payment policy which we
7	presently have, it will be temporarily expanded
8	to become to include pre-delivery of payment -
9	- financing. Is that correct? For one of the
10	commenters?
11	MR. RENNA: This is Steve Renna. I
12	think I will turn that question over to David
13	Fiore.
14	MR. FIORE: Thank you, Director
15	Bachus. The program would be available per year.
16	The expansion of the program would be available
17	for a year, and then individual transactions
18	would be customized to meet the needs of that
19	particular transaction.
20	DIRECTOR BACHUS: Right. And what I'm
21	saying is, pre-export payment policy we
22	already have that. So it's just going to be

1 expanded to include pre-delivery too. Is that
2 correct?

MR. FIORE: Correct. And it 3 expanded 4 to include other -- other manufacturing sectors 5 that have not traditionally used it, and to also include transactions for which EXIM bank is not 6 7 providing the long-term financing when the 8 equipment is shipped and delivered to the foreign 9 buyer. 10 DIRECTOR BACHUS: Yes. Is that why we 11 refer to that as pre-delivery finance? 12 MR. FIORE: There -- I think --13 they're sort of interchangeable -- pre-export, 14 pre-delivery, pre-shipment. I mean however you -15 - you might want to refer to it. But we -- we 16 use -- some industries use the word "delivery," 17 whereas others use pre-export. So we wanted to 18 encompass all of the --- the entire concept 19 across multiple industries. 20 DIRECTOR BACHUS: Right. Okay. And 21 I know the background material I reviewed just 22 said we were expanding the pre-export payment

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1	policy to temporary expand them to include pre-
2	delivery. So that was and they're all
3	referred to as temporary progress delivery
4	payments I imagine. So
5	MR. FIORE: Correct correct.
6	DIRECTOR BACHUS: But okay. Thank
7	you.
8	MR. FIORE: Thank you, sir.
9	CHAIRMAN REED: Thank you. Director
10	Pryor, do you have any questions?
11	(Simultaneous speaking.)
12	CHAIRMAN REED: Just ask
13	DIRECTOR PRYOR: No, not at this time.
14	Thank you.
15	CHAIRMAN REED: With that, I would
16	like to call on Isabel Galdiz from EXIM's Office
17	of Policy Analysis and International Relations to
18	speak about what other export credit agencies are
19	doing around the world to respond to the global
20	epidemic. Canadian Prime Minister Trudeau on
21	March 18th in his news conference stated that
22	export

1	(Telephonic interference.)
2	CHAIRMAN REED: support to
3	Canadian companies affected by the global
4	solution. And international press have noted how
5	U.S. EXIM and EDC are quick off the block, and
6	that our EXIM action has been swift. But we
7	really feel it's important, because this is a
8	global epidemic, that we have an understanding of
9	what other export credit agencies are doing. So
10	I will turn it over to Isabel.
11	MS. GALDIZ: This is Isabel Galdiz,
12	Vice President of the International Relations
13	Division. Chairman Reed, EXIM International
14	Relations Team has been closely monitoring
15	foreign ECA responses to the economic disruptions
16	caused by the spread of COVID-19. By way of
17	context, the U.S. Congress mandates that EXIM
18	provide U.S. exporters with financing terms and
19	conditions that are fully competitive with
20	financing terms and conditions of foreign ECA.
21	The U.S. Congress further directs U.S.
22	EXIM to report annually on EXIM's competitiveness

with other major export credit agencies around 1 the world. EXIM is the only ECA mandated to 2 report on the competitiveness of ECAs. 3 And we are proud that it has been referenced routinely 4 5 by major news organizations as a unique and high quality source of official export credit trends. 6 EXIM plans to include a reference to foreign ECA 7 8 measures in its competitiveness report this year. 9 By way of background, EXIM is one of 113 official export credit agencies in the world. Of these, 10 43 export credit agencies have programs that are 11 12 governed by the OECD arrangement -- the rules on 13 export credits.

EXIM is one of the 85 members of the 14 15 Berne Union. The Berne Union is the international union of credit and investment 16 17 insurers that serves as a forum for professional 18 exchange, sharing of expertise, and networking 19 amongst members -- including government-backed 20 export credit agencies with roughly one-third of 21 non-OECD ECAs as well as private credit insurers and multi-lateral institutions from across the 22

Over the past week, EXIM staff has been 1 qlobe. 2 engaged with many of these ECAs independently from the OECD and the Berne Union. So we could 3 4 update EXIM Board on current ECA measures to 5 address the crisis situation. One message was clear from all ECA, and that is that we, the ECA, 6 7 need to swiftly step up to the counter-cyclical 8 role that ECAs are expected to play at this time. 9 Although many ECAs have already taken some action, many ECAs also said they welcomed EXIM 10 11 leadership role during this challenging time. To your specific question, Chairman 12 13 Reed, regarding current ECA responses to the 14 COVID crisis, to date ECAs have stated that they are adopting and considering additional measures 15 16 that meet and anticipate exporter needs. These 17 actions can be broadly grouped into three main 18 categories. First, ECAs are actively managing 19 portfolio risks, including deferment and 20 restructuring measures. 21 The Korean and Italian ECAs reported 22 that they would allow repayment date extensions

and postponement of interest payments on 1 distressed credits for up to six months. 2 Second, ECAs are introducing short-term liquidity 3 measures. With respect to short-term trade 4 5 finance, the EU is working to liberalize a ban on short-term official trade credit report into EU 6 7 markets including Italy and Spain -- hit hardest 8 by the COVID crisis -- and other high-income 9 markets until the end of the year. Most ECAs are expanding access to working capital lines for 10 11 SMEs and extending supply chain financing to large corporations -- specifically EDC will 12 13 increase capital available for Canadian exporters 14 and companies in need of liquidity.

15 Third, ECA measures to address long-16 term export financing needs. These measures, I 17 must say, are best framed by EKN of Sweden, who 18 says that they are implementing, quote, more 19 extensive measures than those introduced during 20 the 2008 financial crisis because, they note, 21 that the needs are broader today, and small and 22 medium sized companies are even more affected.

Specific long-term financing measures include 1 2 EKN's new guarantee for large companies, their sub-suppliers, and all exporting SMEs. 3 The UK ECA has increased its direct lending facility to 4 5 roughly \$10 billion to help UK exporters. Bridge financing measures taken by our German and 6 7 Japanese counterparts are also being introduced. 8 Pre-export loans, including supply chain finance, 9 has been widely made available by many of our ECA 10 counterparts.

11 Additionally, I will report that in 12 terms of the general attitude at foreign ECAs, 13 all have indicated their preparedness to step in 14 to support their exporters, whatever the need. 15 ECAs report approaching each exporter and lender 16 request and situation with flexibility in terms 17 of policy, administrative and documentary 18 requirements. Of note -- EDC of Canada will increase its risk appetite in order to serve more 19 20 companies impacted by COVID-19. NEXI of Japan 21 reported that many of their clients have taken 22 measures to prevent the spread of the virus, such

as teleworking and voluntary guarantine. 1 For 2 these companies, NEXI is offering payment deadline extension. SERV of Switzerland is 3 4 reporting greater risk appetite and flexibility 5 pertaining to Swiss content requirements. BPI France and SACE of Italy are reporting guarantee 6 extensions, fee waivers and ways to facilitate 7 8 cash loans to SMEs and mid-caps.

9 We understand that the OECD and the 10 Berne Union are currently serving members on new 11 measures taken by ECAs to address the current 12 economic distress. OPAIR will be updating the 13 Board periodically on measures adopted by ECAs as 14 these are reported. I welcome any questions at 15 this time. Thank you.

16 CHAIRMAN REED: Thank you Isabel.
17 Secretary Ross, Ambassador Lighthizer, do you
18 have any comments or questions?

19AMBASSADOR LIGHTHIZER: Not on that20point, no.21SECRETARY ROSS: No, neither do I.

CHAIRMAN REED: Okay. How about

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Director Bachus, Director Pryor? 1 2 DIRECTOR BACHUS: No questions -- no questions. 3 4 DIRECTOR PRYOR: No. I have no 5 questions either, Chairman. (Simultaneous speaking.) 6 7 CHAIRMAN REED: Okay --Sorry, I would -- I 8 DIRECTOR BACHUS: 9 would say, these are -- these are all temporary measures. So -- and I know there's been a 10 11 discussion, I know in the delivery payment 12 financing, it's -- it's one year. But we've referred to that in -- in our reference to these 13 14 other programs. 15 Absolutely. CHAIRMAN REED: DIRECTOR PRYOR: Chairman -- Chairman 16 Reed, first of all, I just want to say Thank you 17 18 Isabel. That was a great summary of what's been 19 happening around the world with our fellow ECAs. Will we have time to make comments before we 20 21 vote, or after we -- after you've read the 22 resolution?

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1	CHAIRMAN REED: I will read the			
2	resolution and then call for the vote. So we can			
3	do comments before that. Whatever your			
4	preference is.			
5	DIRECTOR PRYOR: Okay, okay. After			
6	you read the resolution I guess would be great.			
7	CHAIRMAN REED: Okay.			
8	DIRECTOR PRYOR: Thank you.			
9	CHAIRMAN REED: All right thank			
10	you. Although the Export-Import Bank Board of			
11	Directors is not required to vote on the measures			
12	that the Chief Banking Officer and team have			
13	addressed, we feel it is important to come			
14	together to send a message of strong support at			
15	this time in our country. And thus I would like			
16	to make a motion to introduce a resolution for			
17	the Board's approval. I will read the full			
18	resolution now.			
19	Recognizing the importance of certain			
20	temporary relief measures to support American			
21	jobs and fulfill the mission of the Export-Import			
22	Bank of the United States during the COVID-19			

global pandemic in resolving economic disruption, 1 2 whereas the COVID-19 global pandemic is negatively impacting hundreds of thousands of 3 businesses, workers and their families in 197 4 countries, areas and territories around the 5 world, whereas the United States is committed to 6 an unprecedented whole-of-government effort to 7 8 protect the American people and provide relief to 9 American businesses and workers whose jobs and livelihoods are threatened from the impact of 10 11 COVID-19, whereas the Export-Import Bank of the 12 United States formed a COVID-19 Task Force to 13 identify measures and is taking steps to protect 14 and support its 400-person workforce, U.S. 15 businesses and workers and the American taxpayer, whereas the Export-Import Bank of the United 16 17 States is working diligently to ensure the nation 18 has the proper temporary programs in place to 19 provide relief to U.S. businesses, including 20 America's small business and their employees 21 negatively impacted by COVID-19, whereas the 22 COVID-19 pandemic has disrupted global economic

activity, placing significant pressure on 1 2 America's exporting community, including with a respect to a decrease in liquidity for the 3 constituents of the Export-Import Bank of the 4 5 United States, whereas the Export-Impact Bank of the United States has the flexibility and ability 6 7 to take measures to address economic crises, such 8 as the COVID-19 pandemic, whereas the Export-9 Import Bank of the United States has the mission to support American jobs by facilitating U.S. 10 11 exports, therefore be it resolved that the Board 12 of Directors of the Export-Import Bank of the 13 United States supports the following Export-14 Import Bank of the United States Temporary Relief 15 Measures: A, Temporary Bridge Financing; B, 16 Temporary Progress Delivery Payment Financing; C, 17 Temporary Supply Chain Finance Guarantees; and D, 18 Temporary Working Capital Guarantee Expansion. 19 And the EXIM recognizes the importance 20 of continuing to explore additional temporary 21 relief measures to fulfill the mission of the 22 Export-Import Bank of the United States during

the period of economic disruption due to COVID-19 1 2 pandemic. Resolved by the Board of Directors of the Export-Import Bank of the United States at 3 the board meeting this 25th day of March 2020. 4 5 Is there -- is there a motion -- is there a second for this motion? 6 7 DIRECTOR BACHUS: Yes, Director Pryor, you were going to second the motion? 8 9 DIRECTOR PRYOR: Yes, sorry, I was on Sorry, yes. 10 I second the motion. mute. 11 Before we call this CHAIRMAN REED: item for a vote, would you like to make your 12 comments now or after the vote? 13 14 (Simultaneous speaking.) 15 CHAIRMAN REED: Okay --DIRECTOR PRYOR: After is fine. 16 I now call this 17 CHAIRMAN REED: Okay. 18 item for a vote. Director Bachus? 19 DIRECTOR BACHUS: I vote aye. 20 CHAIRMAN REED: **Director Pryor?** 21 DIRECTOR PRYOR: I vote aye. 22 CHAIRMAN REED: I vote aye. The

resolution is approved. 1 So now may I ask 2 Chairman Bachus and Chairman Pryor if they would like to make any comments? And thank you very 3 4 much for supporting this resolution. 5 DIRECTOR BACHUS: Yes, I would like to commend you, Chairman, and I would also like to 6 7 commend Mr. Fogel and Mr. Renna and all the 8 presenters -- in fact, the entire staff at EXIM. 9 You've worked very hard on this over the past two or three weeks, and it's been in a challenging 10 environment where we've had to communicate by 11 12 email and different means of communication. But 13 I think this is an excellent response. I think 14 it's important that we -- we take these measures. And I commend the entire team for excellent work. 15 16 CHAIRMAN REED: Thank you. 17 DIRECTOR BACHUS: So that completes my 18 remark. 19 CHAIRMAN REED: Thank you. Director 20 Pryor? 21 DIRECTOR PRYOR: Thank you, Chairman 22 And thank you, Director Bachus. And just Reed.

to expand a little more on what Director Bachus 1 2 said, these certainly are unprecedented times, and we are all navigating uncharted territory. 3 4 So first, many thanks for sharing the background 5 in the items up for this resolution. Yesterday we had a long, detailed discussion on these 6 relief measures, and I appreciate the staff's 7 8 time. 9 I just wanted to take a moment to say 10 thank you. Thank you to our Chairman, Kimberly 11 Reed, for her leadership and dedication to not only the EXIM family, but to all of America's 12 13 exporters, and in turn their employees and 14 families. 15 I also wanted to say thank you to all 16 of you, EXIM's dedicated employees, for your 17 resiliency and teamwork, of which I have been 18 very impressed since I started back in May with 19 my fellow Board Members. And more recently for, 20 again, the countless hours you've spent speaking 21 with customers, bankers, brokers, businesses 22 large and small, and then digesting all that

information and distilling it into these temporary relief measures. That is dedication to our mission, indeed. I can think of no other group of people I would rather be working with right now as we look toward a very different business landscape in the near future.

First and foremost is getting America 7 8 healthy again. And while we all stay home and 9 attempt to flatten this curve, it's great to know that EXIM's staff are really just diligently 10 11 working to put in place measures that will help 12 businesses forge ahead. We have to continue to 13 be flexible and agile and ready to take swift 14 action to support our exporters and the workers 15 and families that rely upon them. And I have no 16 doubt that this small agency of dedicated 17 employees is up to the task. I am honored to be 18 included amongst you.

In closing, I am very pleased to
support this resolution. And I look forward to
working with my colleagues on the Board and
throughout the Agency to make sure that we're

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providing adequate protections to businesses, 1 2 workers and their families during these very challenging and uncertain times. And with that, 3 4 back to you Chairman Reed. And thank you again 5 for your leadership. (Simultaneous speaking.) 6 7 CHAIRMAN REED: Thank --8 DIRECTOR BACHUS: Chairman, let me 9 let me add one thing. You, in your opening remarks, you talked about the National Advisory 10 11 Council, and you expressed thank yous to 12 Secretary Wilbur Ross and our U.S. Trade Representative, Ambassador Lighthizer. I am very 13 14 impressed with the inter-agency cooperation in 15 this matter. And I would like to also thank 16 those other agencies for their assistance, their 17 advice and their guidance. 18 CHAIRMAN REED: Absolutely. Thank you 19 very much to both of you. 20 DIRECTOR PRYOR: Thank you. 21 CHAIRMAN REED: Secretary Ross or 22 Ambassador Lighthizer, do you have anything else

1	that you would like to add before we close this		
2	board meeting?		
3	(Simultaneous speaking.)		
4	SECRETARY ROSS: No. I think this is		
5	a very		
6	AMBASSADOR LIGHTHIZER: Go ahead I		
7	am sorry, go ahead.		
8	SECRETARY ROSS: I think it's been a		
9	very useful discussion, and let's keep going.		
10	AMBASSADOR LIGHTHIZER: Yes. I would		
11	say, Chairman, that I echo the sentiments that it		
12	was an excellent presentation. You know that		
13	Secretary Ross and I and the President think that		
14	the EXIM bank is very important arguably never		
15	more important than it is right now. I feel		
16	confident listening to the presenters that we're		
17	in good hands and listening to you and the		
18	other Board Members.		
19	Obviously this was something that		
20	needed to be done, and it was done in a very		
20			
20 21	professional way. And I guess I would just close		

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realizes that our mission is to get deals done
and to get jobs for Americans. Jobs, jobs, jobs,
right? Never more important than it is right
now. But this is about as -- in the point of
view of the President and the Secretary, and me,
this is about you creating jobs for Americans.
So thank you.

8 Thank you very much, CHAIRMAN REED: 9 and we really appreciate your participation. And please give our thanks and best wishes to the 10 President. And you do mention jobs, jobs, jobs -11 12 - so for everyone on the call, you will -- can 13 keep up to date with what we're doing. But we do 14 have board meetings on -- this Thursday, tomorrow -- as well as on Monday. And we want all of 15 16 America's exporters and purchasers around the 17 world to come to us and buy our great, made-in-18 the-USA goods and services.

We will promptly share these details
of the items discussed today on EXIM's website.
Our program experts are doing a great job. And I
want to thank everyone on this call. Also our

communications team, led by SVP Kevin Schweers,
stands ready to answer any press inquiries. As
there are no further items on the agenda, this
meeting is adjourned. Be safe, and be well.
Thank you.
(Whereupon, the above-entitled matter
went off the record at 2:54 p.m.)

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In the matter of: Board Meeting - Open Session

Before: Export-Import Bank of the United States

Date: 03-25-20

Place: teleconference

was duly recorded and accurately transcribed under my direction; further, that said transcript is a true and accurate record of the proceedings.

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